

**71596 – 61 grams**  
**71537 – 12.3 grams**  
 Ilmenite Basalt



Figure 1: Photo of 71596. Sample is cm across. S73-31347

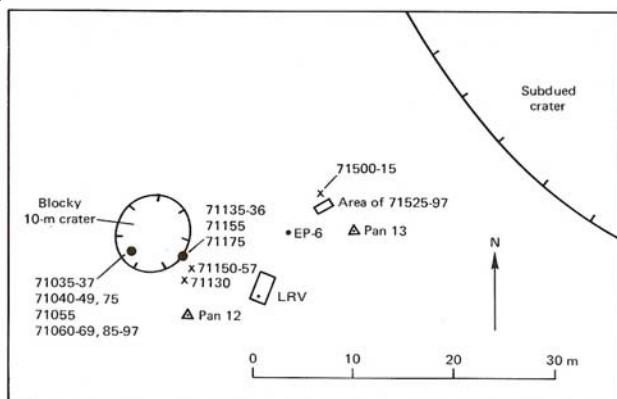


Figure 2: Map of station 1 showing location of rake samples.

#### Mineralogical Mode

	71596	71537
Olivine	7.1	6.8
Pyroxene	40.9	40.4
Plagioclase	32	30.9
Opaques	13.5	15.2
Silica	5.4	5.7
Meostasis	0.9	0.7

#### Introduction

71596 and 71537 are olivine-microporphritic ilmenite basalt similar to 71569 and 71586 (Warner 1978).

71525 - 71596 etc. are rake samples collected as part of a comprehensive sample at station 1, taken near Steno Crater, Apollo 17. They include numerous small ilmenite basalts.

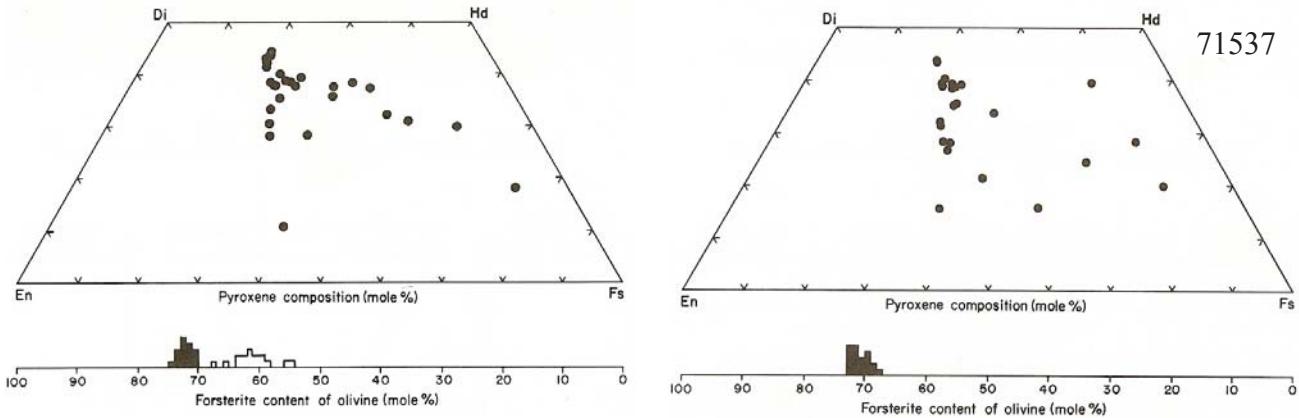


Figure 3: Composition of pyroxene and olivine in 71596 and 71537 (Warner et al. 1978).

## Petrography

71596 and 71537 have small phenocrysts of equant olivine and acicular ilmenite set in a variolitic groundmass (figure 4 and 5). Sheaths of plagioclase and pyroxene are intergrown in bowties. Olivine includes Cr-spinel grains. Armalcolite is present (Warner et al. 1976).

## Chemistry

Warner et al. (1975) reported an analysis of 71596. The composition of 71537 is given in the section on 71586.

## Processing

There is only one thin section of 71596.

## References for 71596

Butler P. (1973) **Lunar Sample Information Catalog Apollo 17**. Lunar Receiving Laboratory. MSC 03211 Curator's Catalog. pp. 447.

LSPET (1973) Apollo 17 lunar samples: Chemical and petrographic description. *Science* **182**, 659-672.

LSPET (1973) Preliminary Examination of lunar samples. Apollo 17 Preliminary Science Rpt. NASA SP-330. 7-1 – 7-46.

Muehlberger et al. (1973) Documentation and environment of the Apollo 17 samples: A preliminary report. Astrogeology 71 322 pp superceeded by Astrogeology 73 (1975) and by Wolfe et al. (1981)

Muehlberger W.R. and many others (1973) Preliminary Geological Investigation of the Apollo 17 Landing Site. In **Apollo 17 Preliminary Science Report**. NASA SP-330.

Neal C.R. and Taylor L.A. (1993) Catalog of Apollo 17 rocks. Vol. 2 Basalts

Papike J.J., Hodges F.N., Bence A.E., Cameron M. and Rhodes J.M. (1976) Mare basalts: Crystal chemistry, mineralogy and petrology. *Rev. Geophys. Space Phys.* **14**, 475-540.

Rhodes J.M., Hubbard N.J., Wiesmann H., Rodgers K.V., Brannon J.C. and Bansal B.M. (1976a) Chemistry, classification, and petrogenesis of Apollo 17 mare basalts. *Proc. 7<sup>th</sup> Lunar Sci. Conf.* 1467-1489.

Ryder G. (1993) Catalog of Apollo 17 rocks. Vol. 1 South Massif

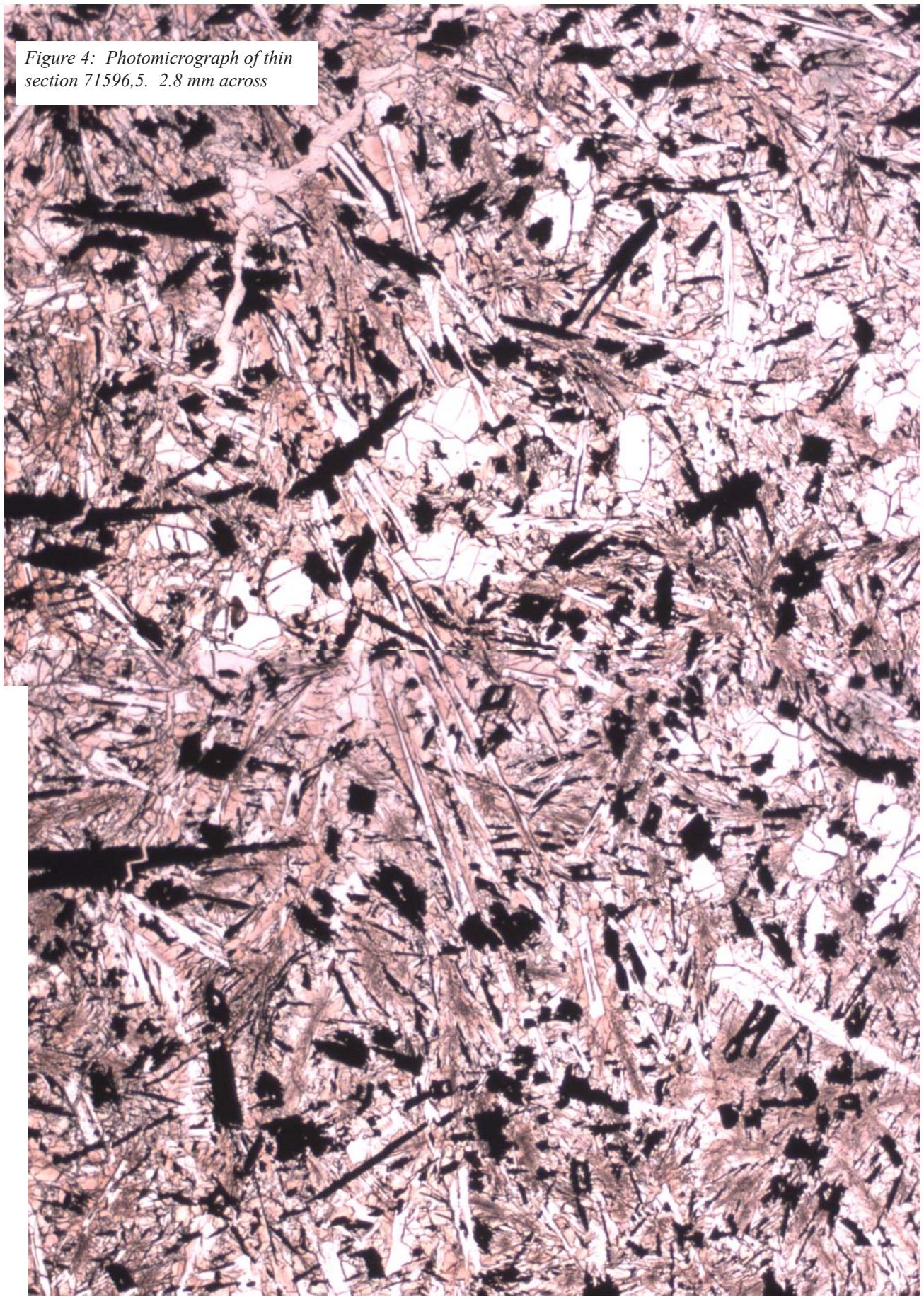
Warner R.D., Keil K., Prinz M., Laul J.C., Murali A.V. and Schmitt R.A. (1975b) Mineralogy, petrology, and chemistry of mare basalts from Apollo 17 rake samples. *Proc. 6<sup>th</sup> Lunar Sci. Conf.* 193-220.

Warner R.D., Warren R.G., Mansker W.L., Berkley J.L. and Keil K. (1976a) Electron microprobe analyses of olivine, pyroxene and plagioclase from Apollo 17 rake sample mare basalts. Spec. Publ. # 15, UNM Institute of Meteoritics, Albuquerque. 158 pp.

Warner R.D., Berkley J.L., Mansker W.L., Warren R.G. and Keil K. (1976b) Electron microprobe analyses of spinel, Fe-Ti oxides and metal from Apollo 17 rake sample mare basalts. Spec. Publ. #16, UNM Institute of Meteoritics, Albuquerque. 114 pp.

Warner R.D., Keil K., Nehru C.E. and Taylor G.J. (1978) Catalogue of Apollo 17 rake samples from Stations 1a, 2, 7, and 8. Spec. Publ. #18, UNM Institute of Meteoritics, Albuquerque. 88 pp.

*Figure 4: Photomicrograph of thin section 71596,5. 2.8 mm across*



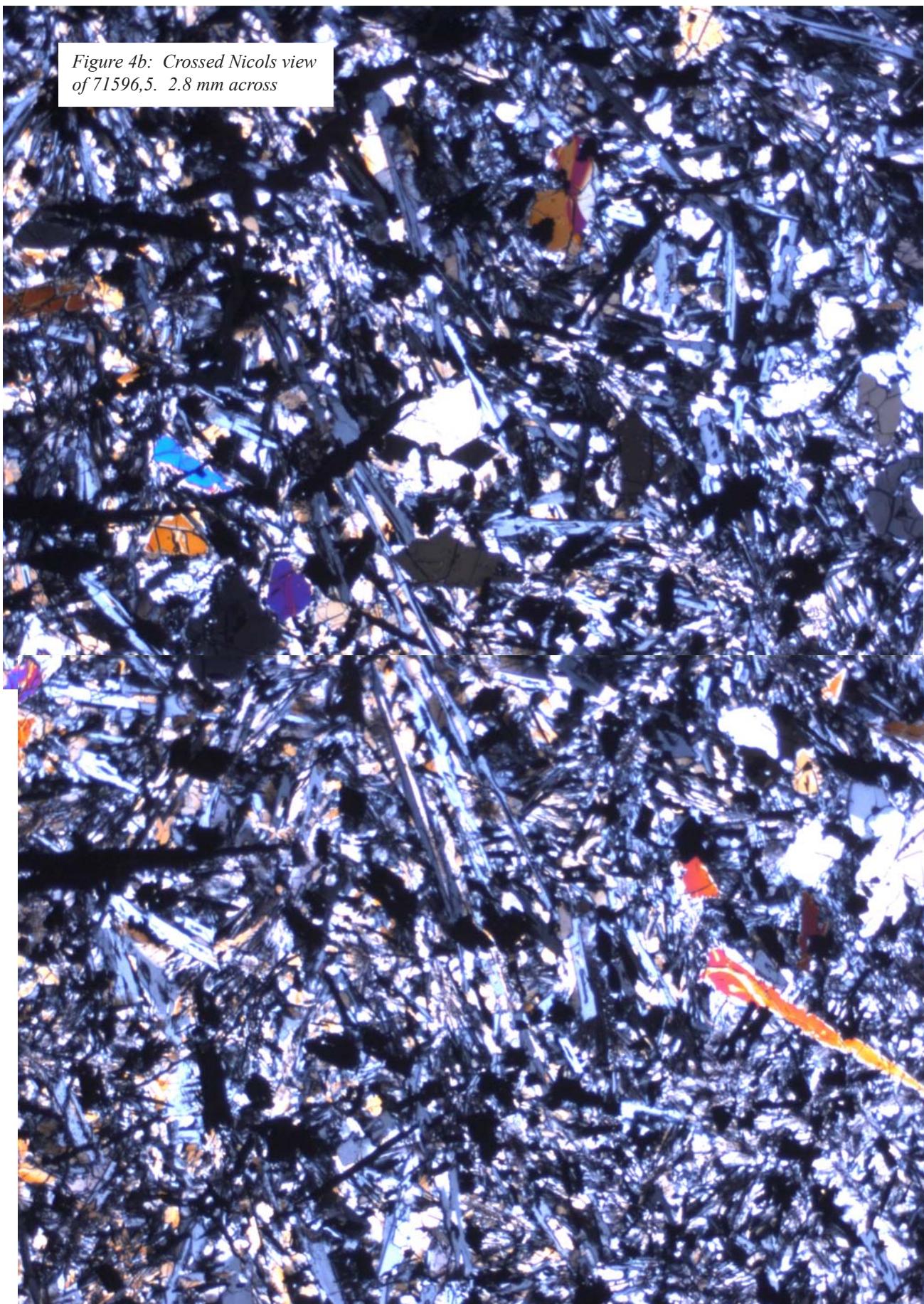


Figure 4b: Crossed Nicols view  
of 71596,5. 2.8 mm across

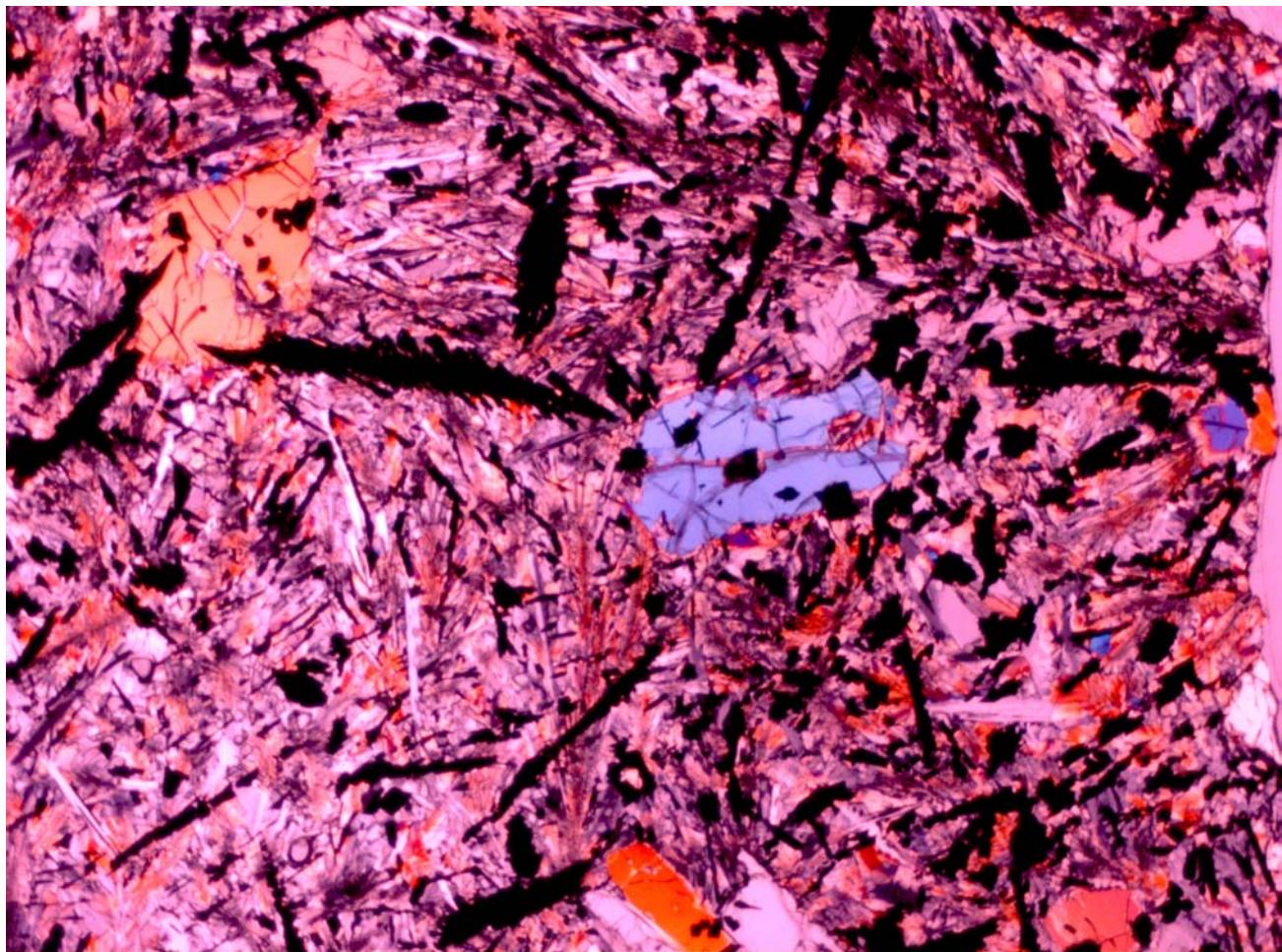
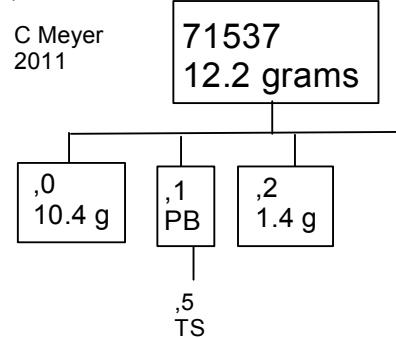
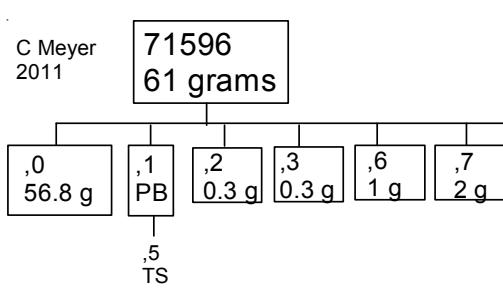


Figure 5: Photomicrograph of thin section 71537,5 showing microporphritic texture with partially resorbed olivine. Field of view is 2.8 mm. Partially crossed polarizers with quartz plate..



Warner R.D., Nehru C.E. and Keil K. (1978g) Opaque oxide mineral crystallization in lunar high-titanium basalts. *Am. Mineral.* **68**, 1209-1224.

Warner R.D., Taylor G.J., Conrad G.H., Northrop H.R., Barker S., Keil K., Ma M.-S. and Schmitt R. (1979a) Apollo 17 high-Ti mare basalts: New bulk compositional data, magma types, and petrogenesis. *Proc. 10<sup>th</sup> Lunar Planet. Sci. Conf.* 225-247.

Wolfe E.W., Bailey N.G., Lucchitta B.K., Muehlberger W.R., Scott D.H., Sutton R.L and Wilshire H.G. (1981) The geologic investigation of the Taurus-Littrow Valley: Apollo 17 Landing Site. US Geol. Survey Prof. Paper, 1080, pp. 280.

**Table 1. Chemical composition of 71596.**

reference	Warner78
weight	Warner75
SiO <sub>2</sub> %	
TiO <sub>2</sub>	11 (a)
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	9.2 (a)
FeO	18.8 (a)
MnO	0.25 (a)
MgO	7.8 (a)
CaO	10.3 (a)
Na <sub>2</sub> O	0.38 (a)
K <sub>2</sub> O	0.04 (a)
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	
S %	
sum	
Sc ppm	75 (a)
V	120 (a)
Cr	2737 (a)
Co	20.2 (a)
Ni	
Cu	
Zn	
Ga	
Ge ppb	
As	
Se	
Rb	
Sr	
Y	
Zr	
Nb	
Mo	
Ru	
Rh	
Pd ppb	
Ag ppb	
Cd ppb	
In ppb	
Sn ppb	
Sb ppb	
Te ppb	
Cs ppm	
Ba	
La	5.5 (a)
Ce	21 (a)
Pr	
Nd	20 (a)
Sm	7.2 (a)
Eu	1.5 (a)
Gd	
Tb	1.8 (a)
Dy	11 (a)
Ho	
Er	
Tm	
Yb	6.5 (a)
Lu	0.96 (a)
Hf	6.3 (a)
Ta	1.3 (a)
W ppb	
Re ppb	
Os ppb	
Ir ppb	
Pt ppb	
Au ppb	
Th ppm	
U ppm	
technique: (a) INAA	

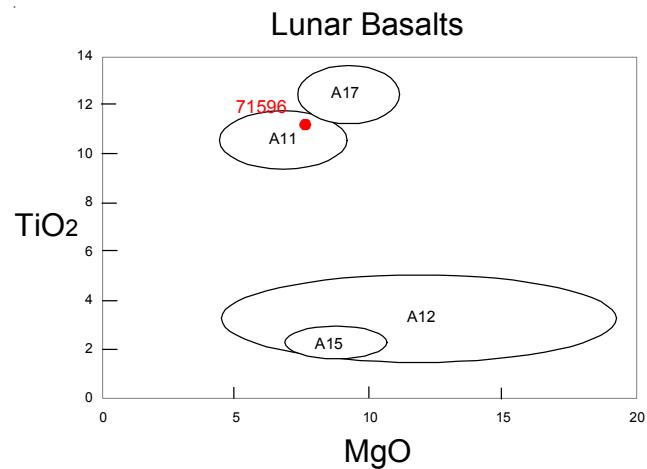


Figure 6: Composition of lunar basalts.

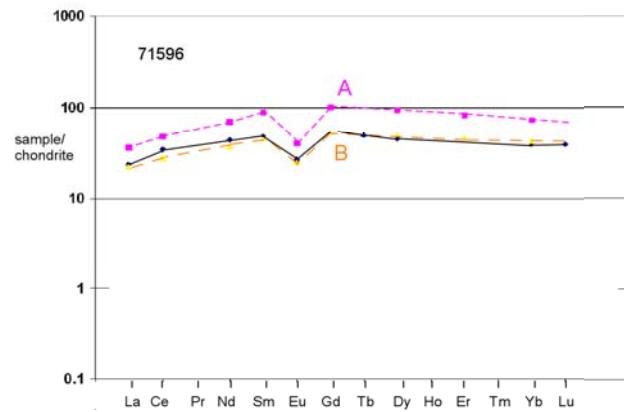


Figure 7: Normalized rare-earth-element diagram for 71596 and type A and B basalts.